# iSID
## Industrial Threat Detection

- Automatic learning of topology & operational behavior
- Central-location deployment (using Radiflow's ISAP Smart Probes) or local deployment at remote sites
- Network traffic analysis based on DPI protocols for SCADA
- Supervision over configuration changes in PLCs
- Model-based anomaly detection analytics, signature-based detection of known vulnerabilities
- Non-intrusive network operation
- Low false-alarm rate
- Central management of multiple iSID instances using iCEN

## MULTIPLE SECURITY PACKAGES FOR COMPREHENSIVE THREAT DETECTION

iSID enables non-disruptive monitoring of distributed SCADA networks for changes in topology and behavior, using six security packages, each offering a unique capability pertaining to a specific type of network activity:

1. **NETWORK VISIBILITY**: Using passive scanning of all OT network traffic, iSID creates a visual network model for all devices, protocols and sessions, with alerts upon detected topology changes (e.g. new devices or sessions.)

2. **CYBER ATTACK**: The Cyber Attack package handles known threats designed to the SCADA network, including PLCs, RTUs and industrial protocols, based on data from research labs as well as Radiflow’s own research.

3. **POLICY MONITORING**: Define/modify policies for each network link, for validating specific commands (e.g. “write to controller”) and operational ranges (e.g. “do not set turbine to above 800 rpm.”)

4. **MAINTENANCE MANAGEMENT**: Limit network exposure during scheduled maintenance by creating work orders for specific devices during set time-windows. A log report of all maintenance activities is issued upon session completion.

5. **ANOMALY DETECTION**: The Anomaly Detection package creates a behavioral network model using multiple parameters, including device sequence sampling time, frequency of operational values and more, toward detecting behavioral anomalies.

6. **OPERATIONAL BEHAVIOR**: Monitor and audit the management of devices (PLC, RTU & IED) at remote sites, with alerts for firmware changes or configuration modifications (e.g. software updates or turning edge devices on or off) and activity logging.

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**ABOUT RADIFLOW**


Radiflow's team consists of professionals from diverse backgrounds, from cyber-experts from elite military units and automation experts from global cyber-security vendors. Founded in 2009, Radiflow solutions, are successfully deployed by major industrial enterprises and utilities protecting more than 3,000 critical facilities worldwide. More at www.radiflow.com.
TYPICAL USE CASES

TECHNICIAN ON-SITE:
iSID will automatically monitor maintenance activities during the predefined time window. Operations outside of the maintenance boundaries will trigger alerts.

UNAUTHORIZED PLC CONFIGURATION CHANGES:
iSID will detect known protocol commands which affect PLC configuration.

SCADA SERVER ATTACK:
iSID will detect and alert upon changes in the industrial model, including command sequence and timing anomalies in the command sequence and timing.

SPYWARE:
iSID will detect attempts by spying malware to scan the network for SCADA devices such as PLCs and RTUs.

MAN-IN-THE-MIDDLE:
iSID will detect and alert upon rogue devices in the network impersonating a valid server, workstation or SCADA controller, by means of Mac or IP address theft.

BLACK ENERGY (BE) MALWARE:
iSID will explicitly identify and alert upon BE and will detect unauthorized SCADA commands issues by BE SCADA plugins, as well as anomalies in the industrial process.

CENTRAL OR DISTRIBUTED ISID DEPLOYMENT

iSID can be deployed at a central location, to provide threat detection for multiple remote sites, or locally at each remote site (or a combination of both).

Central IDS deployments typically create a network overload problem, due to the large volumes of data sent from each local site to the central IDS. Radiflow's iSAP Smart Probes solve this problem: installed at each site, they receive all LAN traffic from the local switch, using port mirroring, and filter the data, leaving intact the SCADA traffic (e.g. ModBus data).

To further prevent network overload, the filtered data is compressed and sent to the central iSID over VPN tunnels.

Monitoring/management of multiple iSID deployments at remote sites (typically larger remote sites) is performed using Radiflow’s iCEN Central Monitoring System for iSID. iCEN provides a view of each iSID’s operational state, ongoing detection summary data (e.g. network risk state, detected events) and system health information, and is used for remote software updating and maintenance.

DEPLOYMENT